Supplementary table 1:

Task	Category	Entrustable professional activities
1	History taking and physical exam	Can take medical histories of patients complaining of symptoms that may be related to rheumatic diseases (including finding abnormalities in tests during medical checkups).
2		Can perform a thorough physical examination including joint, skin and nail examinations.
3	Diagnostic skills	Can order blood tests and imaging tests necessary for diagnosing rheumatic diseases.
4		Can perform puncture of knee, shoulder, wrist joints and tendon sheath injection for trigger finger.
5	Manage emergencies	Can determine the urgency of rheumatic diseases and, if the urgency is high, refer to a specialist.
6	Diagnosis of new onset rheumatic diseases	Can diagnose newly developed rheumatoid arthritis, crystal-induced arthritis, osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, and polymyalgia rheumatica.
7		Can refer patients suspected of developing a new rheumatic disease to a specialist.
8	Initial management of new onset rheumatic diseases	Can provide initial treatment for newly developed rheumatoid arthritis, crystal-induced arthritis, osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, and polymyalgia rheumatica.
9		Can refer newly developed rheumatoid arthritis, crystal-induced arthritis, osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, and polymyalgia rheumatica to a specialist if the patient does not respond well to initial treatment.
10	Continue managing chronic phase rheumatic disease	Can evaluate the following: 1) disease activity, daily living ability, and degree of organ damage of patients with chronic rheumatic diseases in outpatient settings and 2) continue/adjust treatment.
11		Can deal with or refer to specialists for the following problems among patients on rheumatic diseases: relapse of the primary disease, problems during treatment including infection, and side effects of medication.
12		Can handover patients with chronic rheumatic diseases to successor.
13	Preconception care and pregnant patient care	Can provide preconception care and pregnant patient care with rheumatic diseases and adjust medications during pregnancy and breastfeeding.